



MAHMUDKHOJA BEHBUDI - A GREAT ENLIGHTENER

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Abstract: *In the article combativeness movement leader, new method school preteacher, preteacher Mahmudhoja Behbudi's activity, his struggle for freedom , nation fate, and people welfare on the way enlightened to his actions dedicated.*

Keywords: *History, linguistics, literature language, national pedagogy, political consciousness, enlightenment, national education*

Turkestan combativeness of movement from the leaders was Mahmudhoja Behbudi cool talent the owner was He is a publisher, publicist, and journalist in the field activity to go with together new Uzbek intellectuals between from the first being scientific activity also engaged in. Behbudi's school textbooks, scientific articles, in particular language regarding thoughts his this same direction series to achievements achieved shows. To the language about in his articles Behbudi modern linguistics of science the most current issues attention points and in the field problems in particular important owner thoughts before pushes

Turkestan intellectuals between the first be Behbudi Gasprinsky language unit idea wide promote did and powered up. At first, he was the same of the period mostly Muslim intellectuals such as Russian Muslims the only language to needed about the idea interest said Behbudi on this issue Turkestan in cities himself typical questionnaire and also experimented. In this respect, we are Behbudi Turkestans inside the first sociologist also discovered as we ¹will

Behbudi's activity many p edged it is education , journalism , politics , social issues in the fields efficient the work take that he went with Turkestan of his ancestors leader as obvious to the eye thrown away His many p edged in the activity language ,

¹ National of our press two masterpiece . - T.: Classic word , 2015



especially literary language and language learning issue separately place holds Of course , Behbudi which in the field let it be different please publications for wrote in his articles himself Turkestan country for " literary language " in the language to write movement did²

In particular, the first issue of his magazine " Oyina " published " Ikki no, four languages in the article " must ". Turkestans time breathless to be, tense from his knowledge and thoughts enjoy to be for " Turkish, Persian, Arabic and Russian " languages know, in them easily communication to do level reach necessity is emphasised.³

Mahmudhoja Behbudi's own time of youth educated, cultured and politically active for advanced ideas with together practical action showing that he gave is also important. He is himself practical in the activity of mental education in life, work in release important importance occupation enough, young generation capable, good marriage the owner by doing maturity in finding the main source to be those who understand

Thinker that's it period schools for " Muntakabi geography general "(Briefly common geography), " Book ul-atfol "(Children for the book), " Summary history Islam "(Islam briefly history), " Madkhali geography Imrany ", " Summary geography Russian "(Russia's briefly geography) textbooks created the nation literate to do, murgak in the heart the nation sadness, nation pride to wake up little though the contribution to add believed was⁴

Mahmudhoja Behbudi to himself typical political to look at have it is his own of the time young people political conscious and political knowledgeable persons as adult deliver dream did . Professor Begali Kasimov (1952-2005) is correct as he noted , "XX century in the beginning of Turkestan big political as a character young people political

² Spirituality : basic concepts explanatory dictionary - T.: G' . Ghulam in the name of publishing house creative house , 2016

³ Aliyev A. Mahmudhoja Behbudi.- Tashkent :- Writer . 1994

⁴ Sharipov R. Turkestan combativeness movement from history . - T.: Teacher , 2002



bring up in the matter of important to thoughts have was , however his political education about views studied it's not .⁵

So Mahmudhoja Behbudi national of our pedagogy Uzbek " Jadid in pedagogy the first being young generation political education factors set gave was To him according to

First of all, education in the system is done to increase political education of young people's political consciousness, knowledge and activity in the formation of politics to the idea of pluralism (colour). justification ;

Secondly, political education is derivative of young people's political qualification content thirdly, this work advanced political-pedagogical experiences rely on need will ⁶be

Behbudi's cultural, spiritual, educational and political views thoughts, and practical conclusions today are important even in the day. Because he lived period the present period with suitable if it doesn't come, today social to our lives is in sync. Behbudi's today's young people every day political in the formation of " new schools open ", " at least four the language to know ", " wedding and to maracas spend who does funds of young people education to get for another to the states send ", " libraries open their the number increase is necessary books with enrichment ", " local of personnel abroad education to get for chance to give ", " Theater development and of the people, of the youth theatre through worldview , political mind formation " ideas not only that's it period for perhaps today's society development for software being service does

In summary, by doing that's it says we can Behbudi's Turkestan in his old age held his place in this movement the ideas and thoughts spread, social and political of the field different on the fronts reforms done increasing activities In the assessment, of course, it is written left thoughts, works big important have

⁵ Zainobidin Abdurashidov . Jadids . Mahmudhoja Behbudi . - T.: Young people publisher house , 2022. - 156 p

⁶ Modernism : reform , renewal , independence and development for struggle - T.: University , 1999 .



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