



STATISTICS OF INVESTMENTS IN BUSINESS AND PRIVATE ENTREPRENEURSHIP

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Annatation: This article lists investments in small business and private entrepreneurship, together with statistics on the distribution of investments in regions. Scientific proposals and practical recommendations developed on methods for improving the investment of small business and entrepreneurial activities are also given.

Keywords: GDP, GDP, statistical analysis, investment, Small Business, Entrepreneurship, forecasting.

Introduction. It occupies the main place in the field of small business and private enterprise (KBXT) as a power of economic exploitation all over the world. In the developed countries of the world, France, Italy, Japan, Germany, USA, the share of KBXT in GDP is around 50-60 percent, while in Uzbekistan 2020 this figure is 53.9 percent. The role of investments in the further development of KBXT is incomparable. It is important to study statistically how the amount of investment allocated to the territories of our country is distributed.

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M.Mirziyoev noted: "world experience shows that whichever state has pursued an active investment policy has achieved a steady increase in its economy. For this reason, investment is an economy driver, so to speak, the heart of the economy, so to speak, will not be an exaggeration. Along with investment, new technologies, advanced experiences, highly qualified specialists will enter various industries and industries, regions, entrepreneurship will develop rapidly"[1]. This will lead to the improvement of the well-being of the population as a result of increasing employment of the population and monetary



income of the population, which in the future will also attract investments in the KBXT sector in all areas.

REVIEW OF THEMATIC LITERATURE

Foreign scientists who studied the field of small business and Entrepreneurship, its development and directions: A.Marshall [4], Y.Schumpeter [5], V.Vales [6] are the scientific founders of entrepreneurship.

From our local scientists: Baykhanov B.T. [7] analyzing network activity through developed econometric models, he argues that a modern methodological approach can be taken when evaluating the effectiveness of investments based on forecasting. H.P.Abulkosimov, A.A.Qulmatov [8] studied the role of family entrepreneurship in the field of small business in our country and the ways of its development. B.K.Göyibnazarov, H.O.Rakhmonov, Sh.I.Otajonov, D.S.Almatova [9]s are studied socio-economics of the development of KBXT activities, problems existing in the field and ways to eliminate the connection, mechanisms for applying small business entities.

ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

In our national economy, it is important to provide production with new techniques and technologies, to have a place, position in the international market, to attract investments in the KBXT sphere for the production of competitive and high-quality products, to use them effectively.

President of our country Sh.M.Mirziyoev said that “in particular, foreign direct investments amounted to 4.2 billion dollars, and compared to 2018-This is the number that I want to focus on – grew by 3.1 billion dollars or 3.7 times.

The share of investments in gross domestic product reached 37 percent” [2], he noted.

Investments in the sphere of KBXT are one of the most important tools for mitigating and managing crisis processes in the conditions of the current coronavirus pandemic, since it is through increased activity that investision considers a number of crisis processes in the sphere of KBXT, as well as ensuring the level of income, solvency and financial stability of small enterprises during the crisis, they are Therefore, it is currently facing acute challenges from local small businesses to ensure solvency and financial stability. Improving the efficiency of investment activities by ensuring the quality of investment decisions is one of the mechanisms that ensure the normalization of the activities of any enterprise and its exit from the crisis.



Among the stages of the implementation of the activities of a small enterprise investiture, the following three main rules can be distinguished: decision-making on investment, the implementation of investments and the selection of the object of the newly established investment activity. It is known that in the world's progressive countries, KBXT continues to occupy a leading and decisive place in the volume of gross domestic product. At present, consistent work is carried out in support and development of this area on the basis of systematic programs in our republic. This in turn provides an opportunity to strengthen the economic power of our country and increase GDP.

The decision of the president of our country dated April 29, 2019 PQ-4300 “On measures to further improve the mechanism of attracting foreign direct investment to the economy of the Republic” was adopted. It provides for improving the effectiveness of activities to attract foreign direct investment to the economy of our country, informing foreign investors about the capabilities and potential of our country, improving the Coordination of the activities of state and economic authorities, local executive authorities in the field of attracting and mastering Foreign Investments [3]. In this regard, systematic measures are being implemented in such areas as the development of the KBXT sphere to provide comprehensive support on the scale of regions, to ensure its innovation development, as well as to increase GDP, share in GDP and create a favorable business environment. However, the processes of development of CBT in all regions of the Republic cannot be said to be steadily increasing.

The increase in the share of small businesses in GDP is the result of reforms carried out to increase the volume of products grown by them. By the way, in recent years (2010 – 2020), the share of small businesses in GDP has increased by 25.5 percent to 53.9 percent in 2020. Therefore, it is important to further improve and improve the effectiveness of the organizational mechanisms of the development processes of Kbxt in the regions, strengthen their role in foreign economic activity, full-fledged use of the opportunities to increase their income by ensuring employment of the population, evaluate the factors and trends of development of kbxt subjects at various levels in the regions in modern statistical

The results of the statistical analysis of the activities of small business and private enterprise we can see that uneven investments are allocated in the cross section of the regions of this area. The share of Kbht in total fixed capital investments in our republic in 2019 was 47%, while in regions below the Republican indicator



regions were the Republic of Karakalpakstan (32.1), Kashkadarya (29.7), Navoi (19.3), Tashkent (33.9), Tashkent City (46.6).

The average share of territories in investments made by KBXT entities in fixed capital in 2010-2019 includes the city of Tashkent (24.8 %) and the regions of Samarkand (9.7 %), Tashkent (9.2%). Regions with an average share include Fergana (7 %), Kashkadarya (6.3 %), Andijan (6.2 %), Namangan (6.1 %), Bukhara (5.7 %), Surkhandarya (5.5%). The regions with the lowest share include the Republic of Karakalpakstan (4.2 %), Khwarazm (4.4 %), Jizzakh (4.2 %), Navoi (4.0 %), Sirdarya (2.7%).

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

The current issue today is the reform of existing legislation in the effective conduct of the investiture activities of our country, the widespread use of international experience in the development of territories from investments, the implementation of public policies aimed primarily at the greater use of domestic resources for the economy, the positive solution of existing shortcomings and problems. In order to ensure a favorable investment climate and further increase the flow of foreign capital in the regions of our country, it will be necessary to implement the following measures in the main areas:

- In order to further increase foreign investment in order to develop CBT, it is necessary to improve the supply of the national base and strengthen interoperability, ensuring their effective activities;

- to show free activities of small joint ventures established in our country and to further strengthen access to foreign markets;

- the introduction of internal and external investments, equally distributed to all provinces, for the sustainable development of the gods.

As well as introducing investors with information about the potential and broad potential of the gods, as well as developing a mechanism for creating more interests, inclinations for them.

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