

## FORMATION OF A READING CULTURE AMONG STUDENTS

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**Annotation:** Books are the main part of our life, it can be e-book or paper book. However, all provide us with knowledge, new things, new imagination about new world, increase our horizon, numerous people are being addicted to unnecessary things, such as mobile phones, social media and etc. In the future reading books have to overweight number of using phones, and it begins with inspiring students to read books.

**Key words:** Book, social media, communication skills, motivate to read, discussing books, calligraphies, audiobook.

**Introduction:** From the past we have become aware about history, medicine, geography, every calligraphies that our ancestors left for us. We have learnt all from books. Reading is an important skill for your child to possess, not just in school, but in everyday life. It is a crucial part of your child's ability to improve overall communication skills. Further, a study shows children who love reading are also good at math, not just vocabulary and spelling. Knowing how to encourage kids to read will help them to really enjoy it and put them in a position to excel at what they pursue later on in life, but if you want your child to love reading, you must introduce it at an early age.

However, not all kids are obsessed to reading but do not have any intention to be a reader and instilling this habit will be beneficial in the future success, socially and academically. Reading helps facilitate your child's cognitive development, and reading at a young age provides your child with a stable source of information; they develop curiosity and empathy. Reading gains the ability of deeper thinking, develop comprehension. Another thing is reading at the young age leads them to successful career and keep them wasting their time on unnecessary things like playing mobile phone, computer games and surfing the net. Lastly, reading book improves and bonds strong relationship when they read book with their loved one.

There are major tips for learners to motivate them read a book.

### 1. Making a competition:

What better way to spice up literature than a good competition? This one won't be about grades, it's about giving children an incentive to open a book. For example: You can make a grid with all kinds of book genres. The students can choose which book they read, as long as it belongs to one of the indicated genres. They have to tick off each genre when finishing that book.

## **2. Integrate technology:**

As we know, technologies are turned to children`s comfort zone. There are many apps those are organized in order to increase the number of booklovers. They can just download them and choose the genre they like and app functions show interesting facts about book and attract reader to book. Utilize technology platforms

## **3. Using audio materials:**

There are different types of learners and many of them are audio learners and listening to audiobook than reading might be deliberate as well convenient for them. Learners listen to books when they are free or during working and step by step they will be addicted to listen books coming sections.

## **4. Doing a roleplay:**

When students act roles by themselves it enhance their memory about events in the book. They will absolutely remember the characters and actions all the time because they feel the real condition of being in that book. Some research has found that performance and theatre activities can help young people feel more connected to a text.

## **5. Introduce students to a book series:**

Nothing is more addictive than a good book series! Whether students are into adventures or fantasy novels, detectives or love stories, there is a book series for everyone. Find out what your students love and get them to read the first book. Once they get a taste of it, they will definitely want to keep reading to find out what happens next.

## **6. Decorating wall:**

There is a wall in every classroom, and teacher can write names of books on it with colorful pencils and also awesome quotes in it that students can easily be attracted to those books and want to read it. As well, teacher has to allow students to write another sentence from books on to the wall which really gives readers motivation to continue their books. In this way they also try to discuss their books with their friends and share their expressions and recommend their own book to each other.

## **7. Escape:**

Kids often need a break from reality. Not thinking about homework or exams. Not thinking of their parents, hobbies or friends. Now the escape is often the television or smartphone, but it could easily become a book. Start by escaping in school. Read with your students half an hour a week. Everyone can escape in its own book. Go sit outside if the sun is shining or create an “escape paradise”, which is a transformed reading classroom.

## **8. Book clubs**

Discussing books in small, collaborative groups can be a great way to encourage young people to engage with reading activities. The social element of book clubs can help students view reading as not just a solitary pursuit, but something which can be

shared with others. Talking about books can also encourage young people to understand texts better and support them to feel more confident about their reading skills. Shared activities can also build interest and excitement about books. Share brief book talks, where you introduce and discuss a book plot, characters, and themes. Make it engaging and intriguing to pique students curiosity and generate interest.

Research shows that successful book clubs support students to select texts that interest them. It is also helpful if the students in the group share some common interests to help them develop a strong social connection. The group may also need guidance around how to talk about books, especially if they're not used to sharing their reading experiences with others.

**9. Share your book experiences:**

To encourage students to read books, you also have to read books on your own, as well, after finishing your book, you should tell stories you have read and give your own idea, recommend your book or its author's other books, show your reactions about book, give short summary about it and make them to read by attracting them to your own experience.

**10. Put a challenge:**

Make one week challenge for students to finish one book and tell a summary about it. At the end of the week select three best readers and give a prize to them, compliment their job which motivate other readers to be a bookworm. Set reading goals and challenges to foster a sense of achievement. Track progress with reading logs, create rewards for meeting targets, or introduce friendly reading competitions. Publicly celebrating accomplishments motivates students to read more.

Here are showed 10 tips how to encourage students to read a book. In addition, after making them begin reading books, you need to control their reading in order not to give up reading but also keep on their reading challenge.

People are divided in three categories: extrovert, introvert and ambivert. Based on these types teachers should use challenges, activities, tasks in order to encourage students to be a bookworm.

## References

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