SOCIAL SERVICE IN THE FIELD OF SOCIAL WORK TECHNOLOGIES

Fergana State University
Student: **Suyumova Markhabo**
Scientific supervisor: **Tursunaliyeva E.**

Abstract: In this article, information about the field of social work and social service technologies, as well as extensive information on the technologies and effective methods of using social services, as well as information on their goals and objectives, are given.

Key words : social work, field, service, vital, situation, principle, aspect, structure, definitions, purpose

I social services are organizations without which a healthy society cannot be imagined at the current stage of society's development. They support needy categories of the population, help people in difficult life situations. In this article, we will talk about the features of social services work, their goals and principles. There are several definitions that answer the question of what social service is. This is largely due to the structure of social services and their extremely diverse tasks, which cannot be reflected in one definition. Therefore, we will consider the most popular of them. Social services are a set of organizations and institutions that provide social assistance and social services. Another well-known definition provides a more detailed description.

are a complex of public and private management bodies, institutions and structures that provide social services to the population and provide assistance aimed at eliminating and alleviating difficult life situations. Funding can come from private or public sources.

Functions of the organization - more precisely, the main functions of social services are: social assistance, rehabilitation, counseling and information.
Social support includes:

persons in need of assistance (poor, elderly , etc.) and to support such citizens;

-prevention of material hardship, poverty; providing household services to persons in need of external assistance (delivery of medicines and food to the elderly, their transportation, treatment and monitoring of their condition).

Social work is people and to social groups professional activity aimed at helping to overcome personal and social difficulties through support, protection, correction and social rehabilitation. It includes support for single pensioners and the disabled, as well as support for families with struggling children, the homeless, drug addicts, alcoholics and the mentally ill June 27 , 2001 Based on the definition of social work adopted by the International Association of Schools of Social Work and the International

Federation of Social Workers in Copenhagen , "the professional activity of social workers contributes to changes in society, solving problems of human relations; helps to strengthen the ability of functional existence in society and to save people in order to increase their level of well-being. Using theories of human behavior and social systems , social work promotes people's cooperation with those around them. Human rights and principles of social justice are the foundation of social work.'

But the tasks set before social workers are clear. That is, the employee examines the situation of a citizen in need of social protection, immediately includes him in the social protection group and directs him to the responsible organization. Now to recognize or cancel applicants as living alone in need of care or as a single elderly and disabled person, as well as on the list of single elderly and disabled persons and withdrawal from it is carried out based on the decision of "Insan" social service centers . In this case, social workers receive online applications for 21 types of social assistance and services through tablets in the neighborhood . I should emphasize one more important aspect.

Some people who are in need of social protection today ask for financial support from the neighborhood, tomorrow from the authorities, the next from the head of the sector, enjoying all the "books" or any kind of social support. and there are many cases where the claimant has never received help or has chosen different ways to get the same disability allowance. However, they are citizens who have the opportunity to engage in some work , have no need for social security, and have a wrongly defined disability. In order to prevent such situations, a single electronic platform for coordinating social services - "Uniform National Social Protection" information system - is being created to confirm cases of social protection, such as social registers and disability.

Through this, social workers receive citizens' applications online, including the "Mehr daftari", "Sakhavat va Komak", "Yoshlar daftari" and "Women's daftari" databases, including citizens included in these "daftaris" and those assigned to them. payment information integration is provided. 35 types of electronic data exchange of ministries and agencies will be launched. As a result, situations like the above are not allowed. Whether the applicant has received social assistance or not is visible in the electronic database . In this way, some caregiving situations are also prevented. It is maintained in the form of an electronic circulation document without the human factor. Thoughts about society and its social sphere have been developed by many theoretical sociologists. In this case , the views are usually in the form of "classical sociological theories - modernist sociological theories - postmodernist sociological theories", which have changed their essence as a result of periodic development. paradigms are compatible:

1) evolutionary-linear theory and its corresponding positivist paradigm;

2) a theory based on the probability of social events and an interpretative paradigm corresponding to it;

3) theories that incorporate such aspects as uncertain fluctuations (P. Sorokin), increased differentiation (T. Parsons) and social ambivalence of the development of society and corresponding to them - integral paradigm; the theory of analysis of modern society, which incorporates aspects such as individual reflexivity and institutionalism, and the corresponding reflexive paradigm [introduction of "social sphere" as a category is of great importance in the development of the view of society as a whole. In this case, it is important that the social sphere also fulfills the function of mutual complementarity for the functions of different spheres that interact with each other. For example, the economic sphere of society arises from the social necessity of the population, such as the creation, distribution and consumption of material wealth, and forms the social infrastructure corresponding to these goals. The social sector reproduces labor resources based on its private infrastructure (housing, health care, educational institutions, etc.), regulates the consumer activities of one or another social subject, creates conditions for realizing their creative potential and manifesting themselves as individuals.

Analogously, the social sphere can be seen in its functional interaction with other spheres of society, including political, spiritual and cultural spheres. The main weakness in studying the problems of the social sphere today is that there is confusion in the definition and application of the main concepts, that is, the terms "social sphere", "social infrastructure", "socio-cultural sphere". In fact, the term "social sphere" means the sphere of human production as a whole. As its main elements, the following can be indicated: the sphere of social work, the sphere of ensuring the employment of the population, the sphere of education, the sphere of health, the social and household sphere, the sphere of social and pension insurance (supply), the sphere of social protection of the population, the socio-cultural sphere, the field of work with youth, the field of population migration and others are among them. In this sense, the main function of the social sphere is the function of human production. It is also worth noting that a certain functional direction is typical for the social sphere. This is reflected in the satisfaction of lower social needs towards the satisfaction of higher level needs. It is possible to assess the character of such an orientation in terms of its priority, i.e., dominant function in a particular society. In developing countries, the simple production function prevails, in countries in the period of social transition - adaptive, and in developed countries, the developmental function takes priority.

References:

1. Albegova I.F., Albegov F.G. Sociologiya sotsialnoy sfery kak innovatsionnoe napravleniesovremennogo sotsiologicheskogo znaniya: sostoyanie i problemy

razvitiya // Sotsialnye i humanitarnye znaniya. – 2016. – Volume 2. – No. 2. – S. 117-121.

2. Zaitov EK, Teshayev DM Family Conflict and Divorce as a Social Problem // Eurasian Journal of Humanities and Social Sciences. - 2022. - T. 5. - S. 1-5.

3. Khusanova H.T. Foreign experience in social protection of the population: advanced models and practice // Journal sotsialnyx issledovaniy. - 2022. - T.

4. – no. 3. 7. Akramov Kh. F. Conversion of social capital and ego influence on the system of social welfare //Sociology and law. - 2020. - No. 2. - S. 38-50.

5. Abror Kh. X. Globalization and sustainable development of newly independent states: a theoretical sociological analysis //Journal sotsialnyx issledovaniy. – 2022. – no. SI-1.

6. Nematova D. T. Sociological analysis of poverty reduction processes in Uzbekistan //E Conference Zone. - 2022. - S. 83-86.

7. Tojimamatov, J., & Egamberdiyev, O. (2022). THE IMPORTANCE OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION IN THE FORMATION OF PSYCHOLOGICAL HEALTH OF A PERSON.

8. Egamberdiyev, O., Kholdarova, Z., & Khusanova, M. (2022). THE ORDER OF THE APPEARANCE OF THE PEOPLE'S DIPLOMACY OF THE GREAT SILK ROAD COUNTRIES.

9. Ugli Egamberdiyev, OA, Ugli Makhamadjonov, JZ, & Kizi Sobirova, AM (2022). NEED TO FORM CREATIVE COMPETENCE IN EDUCATORS. *Educational Research in Universal Sciences* , *1* (3), 162-165.

10. Ugli Egamberdiyev, OA, Ugli Makhamadjonov, JZ, & Kizi Sobirova, AM (2022). USE OF INNOVATIVE TECHNOLOGIES IN THE EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITY OF EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS. *Educational Research in Universal Sciences* , *1* (3), 166-169.

11. Ugli Egamberdiyev, OA, Ugli Makhamadjonov, JZ, & Kizi Sobirova, AM (2022). DIFFERENT APPROACHES TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF CHILDREN'S SPEECH. *Educational Research in Universal Sciences* , *1* (3), 158-161.