

## DEVELOPMENT OF ENGLISH IN UZBEKISTAN

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**Anotatsiya:** Ushbu maqolada ingliz tilini dunyo bo'yicha mavqeining oshib borayotganligi va O'zbekistonda ingliz tilida o'qitilishining sabablari hamda ushbu tilning mustaqillikdan so'ng ta'limning barcha bosqichlarda o'qitilishi kuchayishiga prezident qarorlarining ta'siri. Chet tili o'qitishda yangi metodlardan, ta'lim reytingi yuqori davlat tajribalaridan foydalanish o'rganib chiqilgan.

**Kalit so'zlar:** o'zbek, ingliz, qiyofa, millat, maktabgacha ta'lim, oliy ta'lim, umumiy o'rta maxsus ta'lim.

**Annotation:** In this article, the increasing position of the English language in the world and the reasons for teaching in English in Uzbekistan and the influence of the president's decisions on the strengthening of the teaching of this language at all levels of education after independence. The use of new methods and experiences of countries with high educational rating in foreign language teaching has been studied.

**Key words:** Uzbek, English, appearance, nationality, preschool education, higher education, general secondary special education.

Alisher Navoi, the great Uzbek writer and the founder of the Uzbek language, said six centuries ago: "Language is a pearl whose value we cannot express." As the great poet noted, learning foreign languages and their values is still the main and necessary factor for people to make a career, find their place in society, and even bring the beautiful image of our motherland Uzbekistan to the international stage. One of the foreign languages, English, can give us such necessary opportunities.

We know that in Uzbekistan, a person's right to education is guaranteed regardless of gender, language, religion, belief, nationality, race and social status. The educational process is mainly divided into the following periods:

- pre-school education and upbringing;
- general secondary and secondary special education (public schools, private schools, presidential schools, lyceums);
- professional education (technical schools or college education)
- higher education (universities, institutes);
- post-higher education (doctorate, independent research);

In these educational processes, nowadays, along with spiritual and educational ethics, great attention is paid to teaching English. This focus continues from the early stages of education, from pre-school to post-higher education. In particular, the

development of the kindergarten means the development of the state in social, economic and spiritual terms. This can be done by teaching a foreign language, which has now become an integral part of the educational process.

Currently, Finnish youth have the highest level of knowledge in the world, according to studies conducted every three years by the prestigious Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development. Young people of this country achieve high results especially in mathematics, natural sciences, and general literacy. The educational process is guided by seven principles: equality, free, individuality, practice, trust, desire, independence. It was held by President Sh. Mirziyoyev on improving the education system. at the meeting of the video selector, using Finnish education as an example, he emphasizes that if the method of teaching in the school does not change, then the quality, content and environment of education will not change. For example, Shahlo Azamova, a teacher of OZDJT University, in her article on teaching foreign languages to preschool children, believes that the effective use of various interesting methods for kindergarten children will have a very good effect. He describes picture-to-word translation in "How to Work with Symbols and Pictures" as an example of English. The teacher also gives some other techniques in his article. These methods also help children retain words well in their memory.

Among foreign languages, English is the most widely spoken language. It was found that today English has become the most widely understood language with 2 billion speakers. It is not only a popular language but also a language that is important to its learners for certain reasons. In the international market economy and in national agencies, the demand for people who know foreign languages is very high.

The sphere of influence of the English language is much wider than it was 50 or 60 years ago. We can cite several reasons for this. For example, English is the official language of the international UN organization, the language of business, mass media, the online world, and also the language of many academies.

In general, despite the fact that the scope of the expansion of the English language in Uzbekistan began after the independence, until recently it was very slow, with the traditional way of teaching. Currently, interactive lessons are more effective in teaching language learners in an interesting inductive and deductive way, relying on a more communicative style. However, according to the EF English Proficiency Index, Uzbekistan ranks 88th out of 112 countries.

#### **List of used literature:**

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