

**WEB DASTURLASHNI O'RGATUVCHI INTERAKTIV VEB ILOVA  
ISHLASH CHIQISH TEKNOLOGIYASI**

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*Madaminov Uktamjon Ataxanovich*

*TATU Urganch filali o'qituvchisi,*

*[uktam9527@mail.ru](mailto:uktam9527@mail.ru)*

*O'ralov Jonibek Ulug'bek og'li*

*TATU Urganch filali 4-bosqich talabasi,*

*[anonymousbycreated@gmail.com](mailto:anonymousbycreated@gmail.com)*

**Abstract:** In this article, practical work on the sequence of creating an interactive web application that teaches web programming using the Django framework of the Python programming language has been developed.

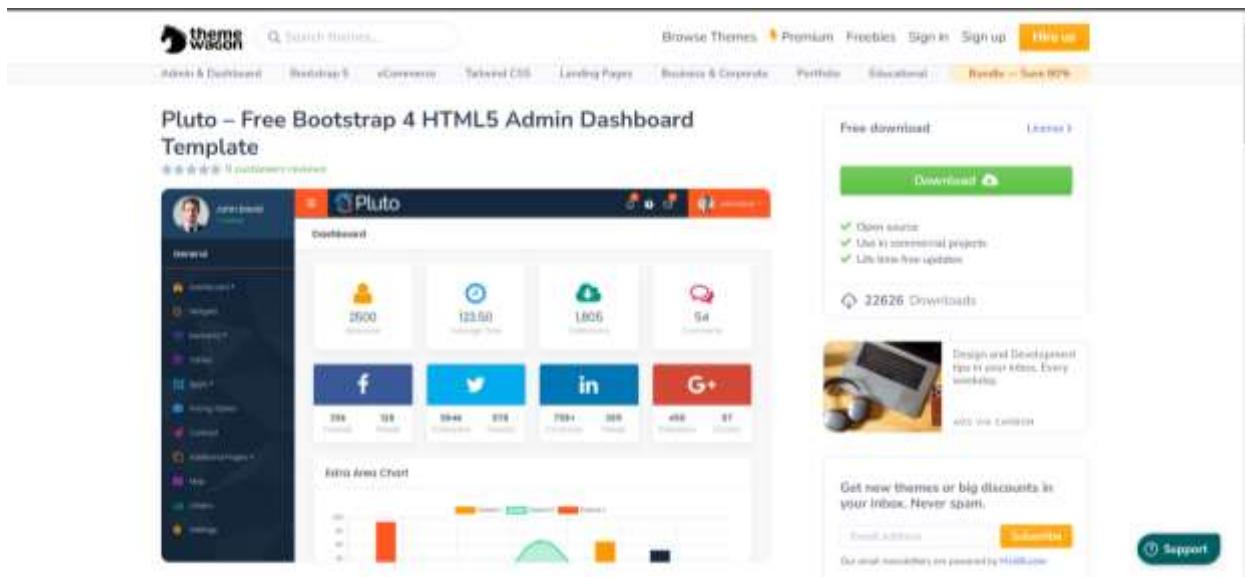
**Annotatsiya.** Ushbu maqolada Python dasturlash tilining Django framework yordamida veb dasturlashni o'rgatuvchi interaktiv veb ilova yaratish ketma-ketligi bo'yicha amaliy ishlar ishlab chiqilgan.

**Key words:** python, django, test, user, createsuperuser, pip, template, html,css,js, bootstrap, ORM, view, app, install, password, reset password, change password, update, create, delete, localhost, admin panel, databese, postgresql

**Kalit so'zlar.** python, django, test, user, createsuperuser, pip, template, html,css,js, bootstrap, ORM, view, app, install, password, reset password, change password, update, create, delete, localhost, admin panel, databese, postgresql

Veb-ilova: nima, nimadan iborat turlari. Texnologiya to'plami haqida gapirishdan oldin, veb-ilovaning nima ekanligini va u nimadan iborat. Veb-ilova interaktiv elementlarga ega sayt. Ular foydalanuvchilar o'zaro muloqot qilish imkonini beradi: tugmachalarni bosing, ni to'ldiring shakllar, narxlarni so'rash, xaridlarni amalgaloshirish. Pochta mijozlari, ijtimoiy tarmoqlar, qidiruv tizimlari, onlayn-do'konlar, loyihalarni boshqarish dasturlari — bu kabi ilovalarning barcha misollari.

Endi veb saytimiz uchun internet bepul shablonlarni qidirib, quyidagi shablonni yuklab olamiz.



**1-rasm.** <https://themewagon.com/> saytidagi pluto shabloni

Veb dasturlashni o'rgatuvchi interaktiv veb ilova yaratish uchun biz backend dasturlaridan birini tanlab shu orqali yaratamiz mumkin.

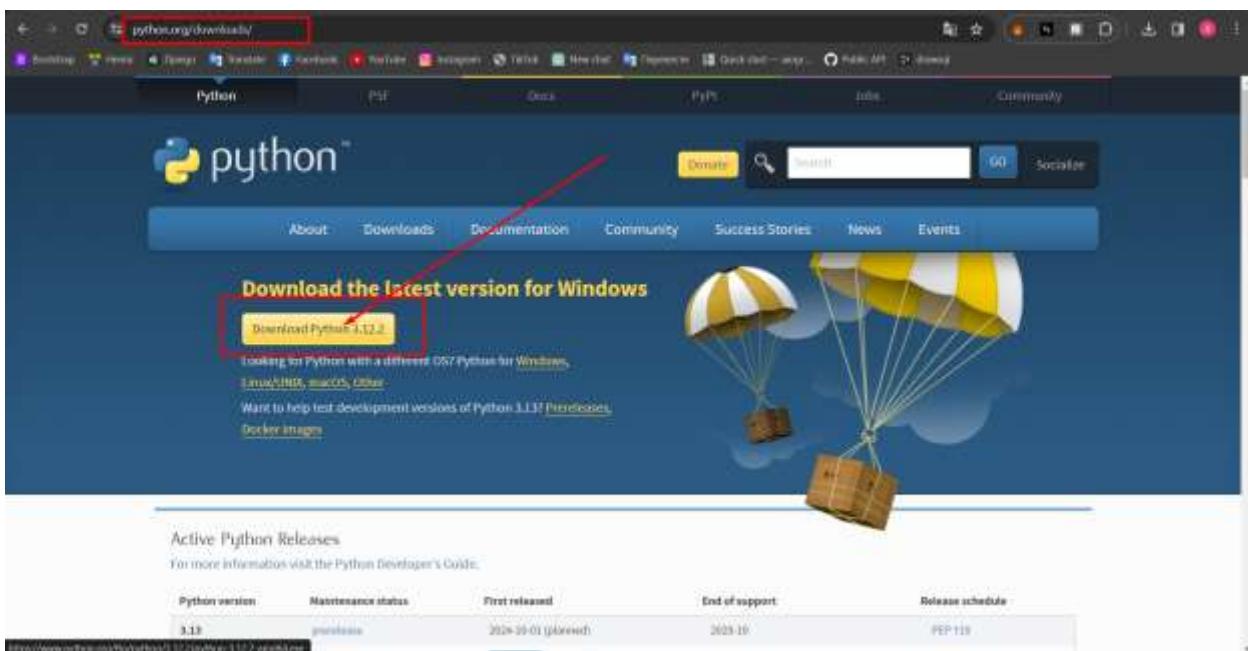
Backend – interfeysi ma'lumotlar bazasi bilan bog'laydigan va serverdan javoblarni qabul qilish imkonini beruvchi xizmatning dasturiy va apparat qismi. Ushbu to'plamda biz backend uchun tillar va ularda nima qilish mumkinligi haqida gaplashamiz.

- JavaScript
- Java
- Python
- PHP
- C#

Biz python dasturlash tilidan foydalanib veb ilovamizni dinamiz ravishda ishlab chiqamiz.

**Python** dasturlash tili o'zgaruvchan til hisoblanadi. Oxirgi versiyasi Python 3.12.2 chiqdi (2023-10-02). Boshda sizga aynan qanday versiyasi kerakligini anglab oling, har bir versiya uchun o'zgarishlar mavjud siz python 2.7 tuzgan kodingizni ayrim joylari yoki foydalangan kutubxonalari yangi o'rnatgan versiyangiz uchun boshqa tusda yoki bo'lmasam u kutubxona o'niga aynan yangi texnologiya sifatida boshqa bir kutubxonadan foydalangan bo'lishi mumkin.

Yuklab olish uchun havola: <https://www.python.org/downloads/>



**2-rasm.** Python rasmiy sahifasidan python dasturini yuklab olamiz.

Endi bizda mavjud bo'lgan shablonni backendlaymiz. Buning uchun bizga python dasturlash tilini Django Frameworkini qo'llaymiz.

Django bepul va ochiq manbali, Python-ga asoslangan veb-ilovani ishlab chiqishni tezlashtirishi mumkin bo'lgan bepul, ochiq manbali freymvork. U AQSHda 501(c)(3) notijorat tashkilot sifatida tashkil etilgan mustaqil tashkilot Django Software Foundation (DSF) tomonidan yuritiladi.

Djangoning asosiy maqsadi murakkab, ma'lumotlar bazasiga asoslangan veb-saytlarni yaratishni osonlashtirishdir. Freymvork komponentlarning qayta ishlatilishi va "ulanish imkoniyati", kamroq kod, past ulanish, tez rivojlanish va o'zingizni takrorlamang tamoyiliga urg'u beradi. Python hatto sozlamalar, fayllar va ma'lumotlar modellari uchun ham qo'llaniladi. Django shuningdek, introspeksiya orqali dinamik ravishda yaratilgan va administrator modellari orqali sozlanadigan ixtiyoriy ma'muriy yaratish, o'qish, yangilash va o'chirish interfeysi taqdim etadi.

Masshtablilik va qayta foydalanish imkoniyati: Django kodni qayta ishlatish va modullikni targ'ib qiladi, bu esa dasturchilarga ularni qayta foydalanish mumkin bo'lgan modullar yoki ilovalarga bo'lish orqali kengaytiriladigan ilovalarni yaratishga imkon beradi.

ORM va ma'lumotlar bazasini abstraktsiya qilish: Django'ning Ob'ekt bilan bog'liq xaritalash (ORM) qatlami ma'lumotlar bazasini boshqarishning murakkabliklarini mavhumlashtiradi, bu esa dasturchilarga Python ob'ektlari va so'rovlar yordamida ma'lumotlar bazalari bilan ishlash imkonini beradi.

URL yo'naltirish: Django moslashuvchan URL marshrutlash tizimini taqdim etadi, bu esa ishlab chiquvchilarga ilovaning turli qismlari uchun toza va foydalanuvchilar uchun qulay URL manzillarini aniqlash imkonini beradi.

Template Engine: Django shablon mexanizmi HTML shablonlarini loyihalash va renderlash jarayonini soddalashtiradi, bu esa dinamik veb-sahifalarni yaratishni osonlashtiradi.

Autentifikatsiya va avtorizatsiya: Django foydalanuvchi autentifikatsiyasi va avtorizatsiyasi uchun mustahkam o'rnatilgan vositalarni taklif etadi, bu esa ilovaning turli qismlariga xavfsiz kirishni nazorat qilishni ta'minlaydi.

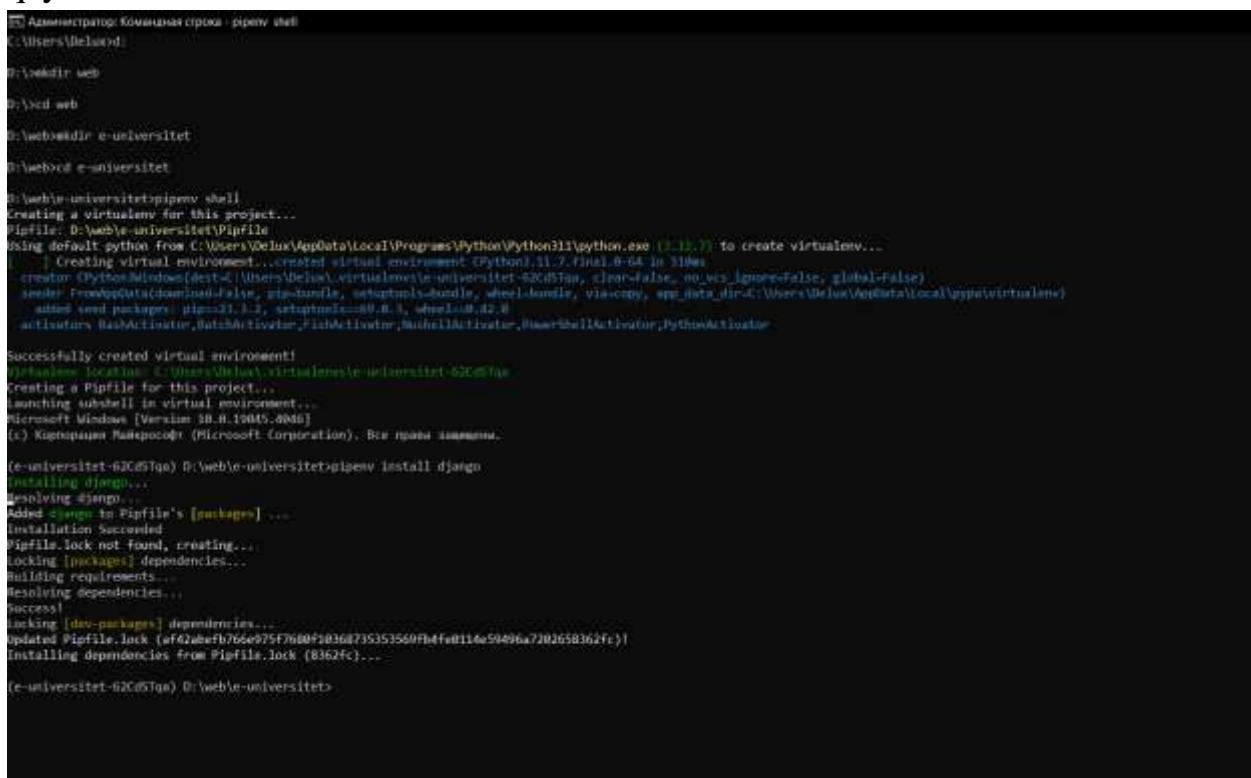
Administrator interfeysi: Django ishlab chiquvchilarga qo'shimcha kod yozmasdan ilova ma'lumotlarini boshqarish imkonini beruvchi intuitiv boshqaruv interfeysini taqdim etadi.

Django loyihasini ishga tushirish SQL-dan foydalanmasdan Python-da ilovangizning butun ma'lumotlar modelini yaratishga imkon beradi. Ob'ektga aloqador xaritalash vositasidan (ORM) foydalanib, Django to'liq Python muhitida ishlashni osonlashtirish uchun an'anaviy ma'lumotlar bazasi strukturasini Python sinflariga aylantiradi. Django-MySQL JSON ma'lumotlar turini va tegishli funktsiyalarni qo'llab-quvvatlaydi.

Django'da ma'lumotlar bazasi jadvallari Python sinflariga aylanadi. Veb-ilovalar Django modellari orqali ma'lumotlarga kirish va boshqarish. Ma'lumotlar bazasi maydonlari oddiygina sinf atributlariga aylantiriladi. Agar siz Python-da sinf atributlari ta'rifi bilan tanish bo'sangiz, Django ma'lumotlar bazasini osongina loyihalashingiz va boshqarishingiz mumkin.

Django Web Framework ilovangiz ma'lumotlar bazasi bilan to'liq integratsiya qilish uchun yorliqni taklif qiladi. U CRUD (yaratish, o'qish, yangilash, o'chirish) funktsiyalarini, HttpResponseRedirect va saytlararo skriptlarni taqdim etadi, foydalanuvchilarni boshqarish imkoniyatlarini ta'minlaydi, dasturiy ta'minotni boshqarish funktsiyalarini taklif qiladi va boshqalar. Siz paketlarni import qilasiz, ma'lumotlar bazasiga ulanasiz va so'ngra mahsulotingizni noyob qiladigan ilovangiz qismlarini ishlab chiqishga

qaytasiz.



```

Administrator: Kompyuter pipenv shell
C:\Users\Delux
D:\web\dir web
D:\>cd web
D:\web\dir e-universitet
D:\web\dir e-universitet

D:\web\dir e-universitet>pipenv shell
Creating a virtualenv for this project...
Pipfile: D:\web\dir e-universitet\Pipfile
Using default python from C:\Users\Delux\appData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\python.exe (3.11.7) to create virtualenv...
  | Creating virtual environment...created virtual environment C:\Users\Delux\virtualenvs\universitet-62C6Tqa in 31ms
  | creator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe /S /E:ON /C "C:\Users\Delux\virtualenv\universitet-62C6Tqa\Scripts\python -m venv %VENV%" & %VENV%\Scripts\activate
  + added used packages: pipenv=2.1.3, setuptools=60.0.1, wheel=0.42.0
  + activated: BashActivator,PathActivator,FishActivator,NuGetActivator,PowerShellActivator,PythonActivator

Successfully created virtual environment!
Python location: C:\Users\Delux\virtualenvs\universitet-62C6Tqa\python.exe
Creating a Pipfile for this project...
Launching subshell in virtual environment...
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.4800]
(c) Kog'chagan Ma'napsotchi (Microsoft Corporation). Bax rasmni surʼummo.

(e-universitet-62C6Tqa) D:\web\dir e-universitet>pipenv install django
Installing django...
Resolving django...
Add 'django' to Pipfile's [packages]...
Installation Successed
Pipfile.lock not found, creating...
Locking [packages] dependencies...
Building requirements...
Resolving dependencies...
Success!
Linking [dev-packages] dependencies...
Updated Pipfile.lock (af42aefb766e075f7680f203d73535569fb4f40114a59496a7202658362fc)
Installing dependencies from Pipfile.lock (8362fc)...

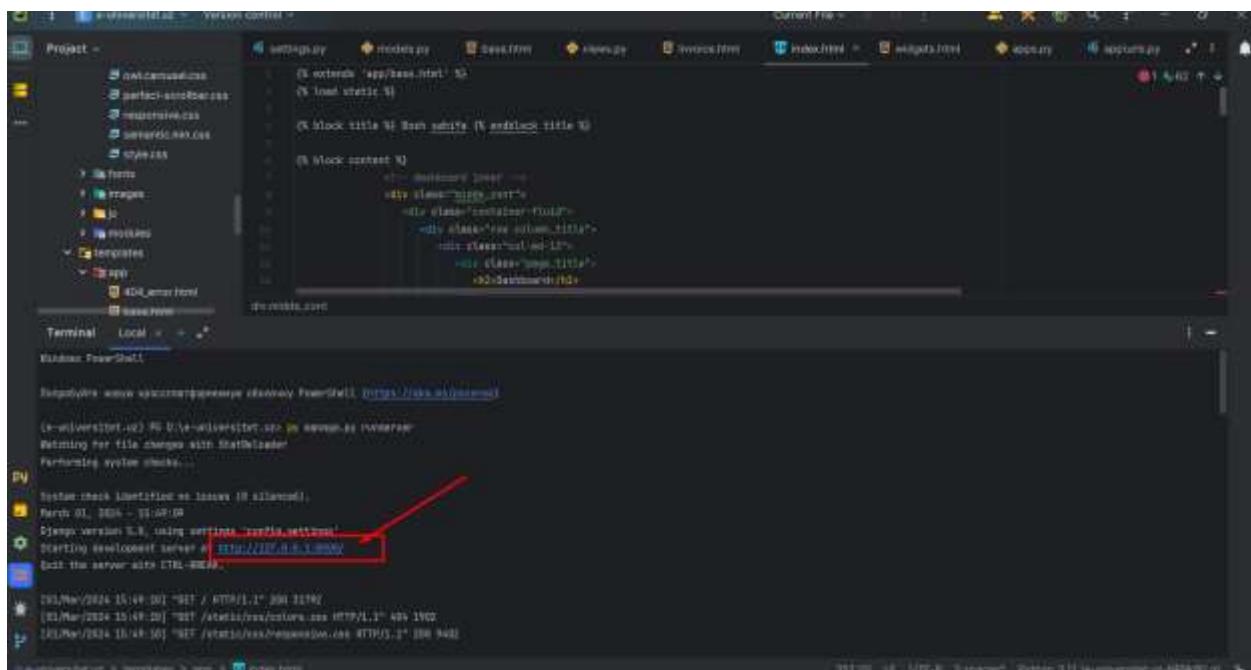
(e-universitet-62C6Tqa) D:\web\dir e-universitet>

```

### 3-rasm. Terminal orqali Django ni oʼrnatish

Endi sqlite bazaga maʼlumotlarni admin panel orqali qoʼshamiz. Django Afzal tarafi admin panel tayyor holatda keladi.

Lohiyamizni barcha joylarini kiritib testlab boʼlganimizdan keyin, loyihani ishga tushiramiz. Undan oldin, har bir faylni koʼzdan tekshirib chiqishimiz kerak boʼladi.



### 4-rasm. Dasturimizni ishga tushirib localhostga kirib olamiz.



**5-rasm.** Veb ilovani dastlabki ko'rinishi.

Bu veb ilovani davom qildirib, turli xil ma'lumotlar bilan, API lar bilan ishlab yanada takomillashtirishingiz mumkin.

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