



## 10-SINF INGLIZ TILI DARSLARIDA QISQARTMALARNING MUHIMLILIGI VA ROLINI O`QUVCHILARGA O`RGATISH

*Namangan viloyati Pop tumani MTT ga qarashli 10-sonli IDUM ning*

*11- sinf o`quvchisi Toshpo`latov Shoxjaxon Yashnarjon O`g`li*

*Namangan viloyati Pop tumani MTT ga qarashli 10-sonli IDUM ning*

*Ingliz tili fani o`qituvchisi Hamraqulova Madina*

**Annotatsiya:** Ushbu maqolada umumiy o`rta ta`lim maktablari ingliz tili fani o`qituvchilari uchun tavsiya sifatida tayyorlangan bo`lib, ingliz tili darslarida foydalanish mumkin bo`lgan metodlarni va ma`lumotlarni o`z ichiga olgan. Ushbu metodik tavsiyada berilgan metodlar va ma`lumotlardan, umumiy o`rta talim maktablarining ingliz tili fani o`qituvchilari darslarida o`quvchilarning bilimlaridagi boshliqlarni to`ldirish va darslarni namunali tashkil etish maqsadida foydalanishlari uchun tavsiya etiladi.

**Key words:** Abbreviation, acronym, exting, teaching, shortening, students, basic, comprehension, method, Meaning, language, spoken, informal, IT, initialism, creativity, science, geography, STEAM.

### Introduction

Abbreviation is an umbrella term for a shortened version of a longer word or phrase. There are four types of abbreviations :

1. Contraction: The result of combining two words into one word with an apostrophe. For example, don` t is a contraction of do not.



2. Shortening: Shortened forms in which a part of the word ( usually the beginning or the end , but occasionally both) has been dropped. They may appear as words in their own right, such as app for application, ad for advertisement, and flu for influenza. They may also appear as truncated words which are read out as if they were full words , such as prof for professor, Mgmt. for management, and Feb, for February . In such cases , the truncation is usually signalled with a full stop.

3. Acronym: a series of letters that represents a longer phrases. The end result is pronounced like a word . for exemple , NASA is a acronym for the US National Aeronautics and Space Admiration

4. Initialism: Like an acronym. An initialism consists of several letters and represents a longer phrase. However, the end result cannot be pronounced as a word and instead has to be read letter . FBI is the initialism for the Federal Bureau of Investigation , and each letter is pronounced individually: ef-bee-eye

Contractions are considered informal . they are therefore best avoided in academic writing, where it`s essential to maintain a formal register.

Abbreviation is a method of word formation that aims to construct the shortened term from the first letters of the initial phrase. Implicit abbreviations frequently cause the comprehension difficulties for unprepared readers. In this paper, we propose efficient methods of using abbreviations and acronyms.

## **The role and importance of teaching abbreviations and shortening**

### **In English**

Every acronym is an abbreviation because the acronym is a shortened form of a word or phrase. Abbreviations that use the first letter of each words in a phrase are sometimes referred to as initialisms. Initialisms can be but are not always



acronyms. However, not every abbreviations are not new words. If I explain more clearly an abbreviation is a shortened form of a word or a phrase, as N.Y. for New York, Mr. for mister.

There are millions of common abbreviations which we use every day. When we write out our address, we write St or Ave instead of street or avenue.

When you write the date, you may abbreviate both the day of week (Mon, Tues, Wed., Thurs., Fri., Sat., or Sun.) and the month of the year (Jan, Feb, Aug, Sep, Oct, Nov, Dec).

There are also a lot of other abbreviations that we use often when we use often when we use English language, such as medical abbreviations or dental abbreviations.

And the next is acronym. An acronym, technically, must spell out another word. However, this rule is not always strictly enforced or an acronym is an abbreviation of several words in such as a way that the abbreviation itself forms a pronounceable word. The word may already exist or it can be a new word.

Frequently, acronyms are formed that use existing words (and sometimes the acronym invited first and the phrase name represented is designed to fit the acronym). There are some examples of acronyms that use exciting words. For example: BASIC (Beginner's All-purposes Symbolic Instruction Code) NOW (National Organization for Women)

OASIS (Organization for the Advancement of Structured Information Standarts)

COBOL (Common Business Oriented Language)

VISA (VISA International Service Association)

SOS(Save Our SHIP and Save Our Souls, came later.)

But: ASAP is an acronym although the word „asap” is not in many dictionaries. Still, the first letters of each of the word „As Soon As Possible “ are used to form the acronym ASAP NY is the acronym for New York. Since this acronym is a shortened version of phrase, by definition the acronym is also an abbreviation

**Foydalanilgan adabiyotlar:**



1) „Chet tilio`qitish metodikasi” Hoshimov, Bo`ronov

2) English pupil`s book For the 10th grade pupils of secondary school`s  
F.Rashidova, N.Tillayeva, Z.Karimova 2017

3) [www.eliteediting.com.au](http://www.eliteediting.com.au)

4) [www.e-education.psu.edu](http://www.e-education.psu.edu)

5) [www.discoverpgds.com](http://www.discoverpgds.com)