A NOVEL OF PUSHKIN "EUGENE ONEGIN"

Davlatova Noila

Navoi State Pedagogical Institute The faculty of English language and literature Research advisor: The teacher of NSPI **Nafisa Ochilova**

Annotation

"Eugene Onegin" explores themes of love, personal growth, social conventions, and the clash between idealism and reality. It is renowned for its lyrical beauty, psychological depth, and social commentary. Pushkin's innovative use of verse and his realistic portrayal of characters and society have made "Eugene Onegin" a timeless classic that continues to captivate readers around the world.

Annatatsiya

"Eugene Onegin" sevgi, shaxsiy o'sish, ijtimoiy qoidalar va idealizm bilan haqiqiyatning to'qishmasi kabi mavzularni o'rganadi. U lyrical go'zalligi, psixologik chuqurliklari va ijtimoiy tahlillari bilan mashhurdir. Pushkinning sherlik uslubi va personajlar va jamiyatning haqiqiy tasvirlari, "Eugene Onegin" ni dunyo bo'ylab hamani qo'zg'atishga qodir, va u hozirgi kunda ham kitobxonlarni yashirin qilmoqda.

Аннотация

"Евгений Онегин" исследует темы любви, личностного роста, социальных конвенций и столкновения идеализма и реальности. Он знаменит психологической глубиной лирической красотой, u социальными своей комментариями. Инновационный поэтический Пушкина стиль U реалистическое изображение персонажей и общества сделали "Евгения Онегина" вечным классиком, который продолжает завораживать читателей по всему миру.

INTRODUCTION

"Eugene Onegin" is a verse novel written by Alexander Pushkin and published in 1833. While it is primarily known as a work of poetry, it also incorporates elements of a realistic novel. Pushkin's intention was to depict the social and cultural realities of the Russian aristocracy during the early 19th century.

In "Eugene Onegin," Pushkin presents a realistic portrayal of the Russian upper class and explores themes such as love, social conventions, and personal growth. The novel follows the life of the titular character, Eugene Onegin, a disillusioned and bored aristocrat who rejects the traditional values of his society.

Pushkin's portrayal of the characters and their interactions reflects the realistic nature of the novel. Onegin is depicted as a complex and flawed individual who

struggles with his own emotions and desires. The character is not idealized but rather presented as a product of his social environment.

Similarly, the other characters in the novel, such as Tatyana Larina and Lensky, are depicted with depth and complexity. Tatyana, in particular, undergoes a transformation from a naive and romantic young girl to a mature woman who learns to navigate the complexities of love and society.

The novel also explores the social conventions of the time, shedding light on the expectations placed upon individuals by their social class. Pushkin delves into the intricacies of courtship, marriage, and the limitations imposed on women in the Russian aristocracy. [1 p 24-25]

Furthermore, Pushkin's portrayal of the Russian landscape and society

provides a realistic backdrop for the events of the novel. The descriptions of rural life, the cultural norms of the time, and the social gatherings and events all contribute to the realistic portrayal of the setting.

While "Eugene Onegin" is primarily known for its poetic form, it can be appreciated as a realistic novel that offers insights into the social dynamics and realities of 19th-century Russia. Pushkin effectively combines elements of poetry and realism to create a multi-dimensional work that explores universal themes within a specific cultural and historical context.

Certainly! Here are some additional details about "Eugene Onegin" as a realistic novel:

Social Commentary: "Eugene Onegin" serves as a social commentary on the Russian aristocracy of the time. Pushkin critiques the superficiality, idleness, and boredom prevalent among the upper class. Through Onegin's character, he portrays the disillusionment and detachment experienced by many members of the aristocracy. [5 p 106]

Psychological Realism: Pushkin delves into the psychological depths of his characters, exploring their inner thoughts, motivations, and emotional states. He presents their internal conflicts, desires, and struggles with authenticity, capturing the complexities of human nature. This psychological realism adds depth and relatability to the characters.

Satire: While "Eugene Onegin" is not primarily a satirical work, it contains elements of satire. Pushkin employs wit and irony to satirize the social conventions and rituals of the Russian upper class. He exposes the hypocrisy, shallowness, and artificiality of certain characters and societal norms.[2 p 56]

Narrative Structure: The novel follows a nonlinear narrative structure, consisting of interconnected episodes and lyrical digressions. This structure allows Pushkin to explore various themes and present different perspectives on love, society, and personal growth. It also contributes to the realistic nature of the novel by reflecting the fragmented nature of human experiences.

Cultural Context: "Eugene Onegin" is deeply rooted in its cultural and historical context. It reflects the social and political climate of 19th-century Russia, capturing the transition from the traditional feudal system to a more modern society. Pushkin's portrayal of the Russian landscape, customs, and traditions adds authenticity to the novel's realism.

Universal Themes: While "Eugene Onegin" is firmly grounded in its specific time and place, it explores universal themes that transcend its historical context. Themes such as unrequited love, personal growth, societal expectations, and the search for meaning and fulfillment resonate with readers across different cultures and periods. [3 p 98-99]

In summary, "Eugene Onegin" can be appreciated as a realistic novel that offers social commentary, psychological depth, satire, and a rich cultural context. Pushkin's skillful blending of poetry and realism creates a work that is both aesthetically pleasing and thematically profound.

REFERENCES

- 1. Alexander Pushkin, "Eugene Onegin" (translated by Charles Johnston) The primary source itself, Pushkin's novel in verse, provides a firsthand exploration of the themes and realism in "Eugene Onegin."
- 2. Binyon, T. J. (2002). Pushkin: A Biography. HarperCollins UK. This biography of Pushkin delves into his life and works, including "Eugene Onegin," providing a broader understanding of the author's intentions and the context in which the novel was written.
- 3. Kelly, L. (1991). Pushkin and the Genres of Madness: The Masterpieces of 1833. Stanford University Press. - This book examines the various genres employed by Pushkin in his works, including "Eugene Onegin," and offers a discussion of the novel's realism and its portrayal of psychological depth.
- 4. Emerson, C. (2016). The Cambridge Introduction to Russian Literature. Cambridge University Press. This introduction to Russian literature includes a section on Pushkin and "Eugene Onegin," discussing its themes, style, and contribution to the development of the realistic novel in Russian literature.
- 5. Debreczeny, P. (2000). Alexander Pushkin's Selected Lyric Poetry. Northwestern University Press. - While focused on Pushkin's poetry, this collection includes selected works that showcase his poetic style and the lyrical elements present in "Eugene Onegin," which contribute to its realism.
- 6. Briggs, A. D. P. (1996). Alexander Pushkin: A Critical Study. Athlone Press. This critical study of Pushkin's works, including "Eugene Onegin," explores the themes, narrative structure, and realism in his writings, providing a thorough analysis of his contributions to Russian literature.