

COMPARISON OF TEACHING METHODS OF UZBEKISTAN AND CHINA

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Kalit so'zlar: Ta'lim usullari, to'g'ridan-to'g'ri usul, Palmer usuli, audiolingual metod, O'qituvchi rahbarligidagi metod, Talaba boshchiligidagi metod, Bo'r va suhbat usuli.

Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada siz O'zbekiston va Xitoy o'rtasidagi o'qitish usullarining o'zaro bog'liqligi haqida juda ko'p ma'lumotlarni topishingiz mumkin. Shuningdek, ulardan ikkitasi qaysi o'qitish usullaridan foydalanilgani va ular o'quvchilarga qanday qilib mukammal tarzda qo'llanilayotgani ko'rsatilgan.

Keywords: Teaching methods, the direct method, the Palmer method, audio lingual method, The teacher-led method, The student –led method, the Chalk and talk method.

Abstract: In this article you can find so many information about collation of teaching methods between Uzbekistan and China. It is also given that which teaching methods are used two of those and how do they perfectly utilize to students.

Ключевые слова: методы обучения, прямой метод, метод Палмера, аудио лингвальный метод, метод под руководством учителя, метод под руководством ученика, метод «Мел и разговор».

Абстракт: В этой статье вы можете найти много информации о сопоставлении методов обучения между Узбекистаном и Китаем. Также сообщается, какие методы обучения используются двумя из них и как они идеально подходят для учащихся.

A teaching method comprises the principles and methods used by teachers to enable student learning. These strategies are determined partly on subject matter to be taught and partly by the nature of the learner. Teachers use several methods in teaching process. Each of them has its significance. But it is important to use them correctly because misunderstandings can increase as a single mistake. By studying and researching the teaching methods of our country Uzbekistan and China, It is possible to understand that there is no big difference here, because the names of the methods are different , but their original content is close to each other. Now I want to tell you the methods which they use the most in their teaching process. In our country we used so much from the following methods : The Direct Method, The Audio Lingual Method, The Palmer Method

While in China they utilize such kind of methods : The Teacher-led Method, The student-led Method, The Chalk and Talk Method.[2;110] All of those are the most commonly used. Moreover I am going to tell you about China's exam. It is called "Gaokao".The result of this research is expected to show the present condition and provide useful information which later is expected to be a professional source for other young learners.

Uzbekistan Teaching Methods

Speaking about the teaching methods of the English language in Uzbekistan, I would like to point out that when teaching to speak ,such methods as The Direct Method, The Audio Lingual Method, The Palmer Method are used the most commonly. Let us analyze the practical use of these methods in the process of teaching the English language in Uzbekistan, considering in parallel their essence. A very popular method of training in Uzbekistan is the method of Palmer. "As G.Palmer himself wrote in the Oral Method of Teaching Foreign languages, for a number of years he taught by Direct Method and came to the conclusion of its low effectiveness due to selection, language material ,its organization and everything learning process. The purpose of training , which was put forward by G.Palmer, was reduced to practical fluency in all types of speech activity (oral speech , reading, writing), because the task set for him was to prepare young people who were able to receive education in universities in the US and the UK.

The Direct Method of teaching ,which is sometimes called the natural method ,and is often used in teaching foreign languages, refrains from using the learner's native language and uses only the target language .

The Audio Lingual Method is traditionally one of the main methods of teaching the English language in Uzbekistan and is based on multiple repetition of educational material: individual words, expressions and sentences. And also This method did not focus on teaching vocabulary. Rather, the teacher drilled students in the use of grammar.

Chinese teaching Methods

The Teacher-led Method is commonly used in China. Namely, a teachers' expertise makes them the most important person in the classroom and gives them higher status than their students. This makes the teacher an authoritative figure who is the sole source of subject specific knowledge.

The student-led Method used arguably equips learners with better critical thinking and problem solving skills, useful in both an academic and non-academic .learners of this method develop a more well-rounded skill set , though evidence suggests .They retain far less information than their Chinese counter parts.

The Gaokao is a college entrance exam .Considered one of the toughest exams in the world, gaokao results determine a person's future career prospects and earning

potential. It is said to place unhealthy amounts of stress on Chinese students , which causes some to take extreme measures toward success.

The Chalk and Talk Method is an example of direct instruction. It is when the teacher remains at the front of the classroom , directing learning, controlling classroom activities and ensuring a disciplined environment. This method has contributed to China's great success in international tests such as the Programme for International Student Assessment(PISA), Trends in international Mathematics and Science Study (TIMSS) and Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS).

Following the above teaching methods will improve your teaching skills as you teach either Uzbekistan or China. As you see all methods depend on each other and it does not matter where do you live desert or an island almost similar meaning. Because their content is focused on one thing as well as to develop students' skills related to methods. Therefore every student should listen to the teachers so that they not only understand themes or methods but also gets their key to success in the future career. I want to follow our president Shavkat Mirziyayev's words "We should start today ,because it will be to late tomorrow. The more we learn , The more we achieve phenomenal success in our future life.

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